## CLAIMS

- 1. A method for preventing, inhibiting, delaying onset of or otherwise ameliorating the effects of an autoimmune disease in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal an autoimmune-preventing effective amount of a species of *Coxiella* or one or more antigenic components therefrom or analogous or homologous components thereof.
- 2. A method according to claim 1 wherein the mammal is a human or laboratory test animal.
- 3. A method according to claim 2 wherein the autoimmune condition is insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM).
- 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein the autoimmune disease adversely effects the survival of pancreatic islet tissue transplanted into a mammal.
- 5. A method according to claim 3 or 4 wherein the species of *Coxiella* is *Coxiella burnetii*.
- 6. A method according to claim 3 or 4 wherein the *C. burnetii* is in the form of a killed preparation.
- 7. A method according to claim 3 or 4 wherein the antigenic component from *C. burnetii* is a Q fever antigen.
- 8. A method according to claim 7 wherein the Q fever antigen is Q fever complement fixing antigen phase I (QFA).

- 9. A method for prolonging survival of islet tissue transplanted into a mammal, said method comprising administering into said mammal an effective amount of a species of *Coxiella* or one or more antigenic components therefrom or analogous or homologous components thereof.
- 10. A method according to claim 9 wherein the mammal is a human or laboratory test animal.
- 11. A method according to claim 10 wherein the species of *Coxiella* is *C. burnetii*.
- 12. A method according to claim 11 wherein the *C. burnetii* is in the form of a killed preparation.
- 13. A method according to claim 11 wherein the antigenic component from *C. burnetii* is a Q fever antigen.
  - 14. A method according to claim 13 wherein the Q fever antigen is QFA.
- 15. A therapeutic composition for use in preventing, inhibiting, delaying onset of or otherwise ameliorating the effects of an autoimmune disease in a mammal said composition comprising a species of *Coxiella* or one or more antigenic components therefrom or analogous components thereof and one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or diluents.
- 16. A therapeutic composition according to claim 15 wherein the mammal is a human or laboratory test animal.
- 17. A therapeutic composition according to claim 16 wherein the autoimmune disease is IDDM.

- 18. A therapeutic composition according to claim 17 wherein the species of Coxiella is C. burnetii.
- 19. A therapeutic composition according to claim 18 wherein the *C. burnetii* is in the form of a killed preparation.
- 20. A therapeutic composition according to claim 15 wherein the antigenic component is a Q fever antigen.
- 21. A therapeutic composition according to claim 20 wherein the Q fever antigen is QFA.
- 22. Use of a species of *Coxiella* or one or more antigenic component components therefrom or analogous or homologous components thereof in the manufacture of a medicament in the treatment of an autoimmune disease in a mammal.
- 23. Use according to claim 22 wherein the mammal is human or laboratory test animal.
  - 24. Use according to claim 23 wherein the autoimmune disease is IDDM.
  - 25. Use according to claim 23 wherein the species of Coxiella is C. burnetii.
- 26. Use according to claim 23 wherein the *C. burnetii* is in the form of a killed preparation.
- 27. Use according to claim 26 wherein the antigenic component is a Q fever antigen.

28. Use according to claim 26 wherein the Q fever antigen is QFA.